

# Necedah National Wildlife Refuge Presettlement Vegetation

## Presettlement Vegetation

- Predominantly Aspen with Black Oak, Red Oak, Birch and Bur Oak. Low abundance of coniferous species.
- Predominantly Jack Pine with some Red Pine, Black Oak and occasional Birch and other oaks. Low abundance of Tamarack and White Pine.
- Predominantly Red Pine, with White Pine and Jack Pine. Very little deciduous overstory.
- Predominantly Tamarack with White Pine and some Red Pine.
- No conclusions regarding soil-vegetation associations within these areas is statistically possible using the GLO survey data.
- Current surface water in these areas precludes soil mapping and therefore eliminates them from the analysis. (Note: although these areas are currently water, most were not at the time of the GLO survey with the exception of the streams and rivers).

### Rivers & Streams

- Yellow River Focus Area
- Refuge Boundary



0 1 2 3 4 Miles

